

Date: 15.01.2021

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

لِلرِّجَالِ نَصِيبٌ مِّمَّا تَرَكَ الْوَالِدَانِ وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ وَلِلنِّسَاءِ

نَصِيبٌ مِّمَّا تَرَكَ الْوَالِدَانِ وَالْأَقْرَبُونَ مِمَّا قَلَّ مِنْهُ أَوْ كَثُرٌ

نَصِيبًا مَّفْرُوضًا.

وَقَالَ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ:

مَنْ تَرَكَ مَالًا فَلِوَرَثَتِهِ.

INHERITANCE: GIVING EVERY RIGHT HOLDER THEIR DUE SHARE

Honorable Muslims!

In the verse I have recited, our Lord Almighty (swt) states as follows, “For men is a share of what the parents and close relatives leave, and for women is a share of what the parents and close relatives leave, be it little or much - an obligatory share.”¹

In the hadith I have read, the Prophet Muhammad (saw) states as follows, “Whoever, upon death, leaves property behind, that is for the inheritors.”²

Dear Believers!

One of the rights Islam places high emphasis on is the right to inheritance. Our religion has brought detailed provisions prescribing just and equitable share-out of inheritance, too, just as in every sphere of life. As a believer is on their journey to eternity, firstly the funeral costs are covered by the property left behind. Then, their debts, if any, are paid off. Then, their will concerning the share-out for those other than inheritors is executed on

condition that such share-out will not exceed one third of the inheritance. After all these, the inheritance is inherited to the inheritors.

Dear Muslims!

It is essential that each right holder be given their due share and no right holder, regardless of gender and age, suffer any unjust distribution of the inheritance. Customs and traditions that prescribe not giving any share to women from the inheritance mean injustice and oppression according to Islam, and are never legitimate. All Muslims who believe in Allah and in the Qur'an He (swt) has revealed need to be contented with their respective share out of the inheritance and avoid laying claims on the share of their brothers and sisters. In this respect, after setting out the ruling related to inheritance, Allah (swt) warns us as follows, “**These are the limits [set by] Allah, and whoever obeys Allah and His Messenger will be admitted by Him to gardens [in Paradise] under which rivers flow, abiding eternally therein; and that is the great attainment. And whoever disobeys Allah and His Messenger and transgresses His limits - He will put him into the Fire to abide eternally therein, and he will have a humiliating punishment.**”³

Dear Believers!

Let us not forget that inheritance is something entrusted and that there is a delicate line between inheritance and human rights. Let us never cross that line by falling for our ambitions. Let us show due diligence to mercifulness, conscientiousness, justice and equity when it comes to inheritance.

¹ Nisa, 4/7.

² Bukhari, Fara'idh, 25.

³ Nisa, 4/13-14.